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**Survey for Immigration and Belonging**

John F. Dovidio, Psychology Department, Yale University

Yuen Huo, Psychology Department, University of California, Los Angeles

Tomás Jiménez, Department of Sociology, Stanford University

Deborah Schildkraut, Political Science Department, Tufts University

**All variable names appear in bold and parentheses.**

[Intro]

Hello. My name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and I am calling from Stanford University. We are conducting a study about how people in \:SAMSTATE: feel about various social and political issues in the United States today While portions of this interview may be monitored by my supervisor, all of the information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. If I come to any question you prefer not to answer, just let me know and I'll skip over it. Is that okay?

**(agecheck)**:

What is your age?

**If under 18**: Is there anyone else available at this number who is at least 18 years old?

**(agecheck2):**

**If person #1 gives phone to a different person, repeat intro, then ask age again**. Enter age.

**Call back? If person over 18 isn’t home…how does survey house recommend handling call backs? What about refusal conversions?**

**Create new variable:** (**respage)**: **Enter age of person taking the survey** (either the person who answers, or person #2 if person who answers is under 18).

(**state**)

Before we begin, can you please verify that you live in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]?

**(state)**

Interviewer enter:

1. Arizona

2. New Mexico

3. Neither: end interview and thank respondent for his/her time.

**(yrsinstate)**

How long have you lived in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]?

**Enter nearest whole # of years (round down for 1-6 months; round up for 7 to 11 months).**

**(move0)**

In the past 12 months, have you thought about moving out of [**Arizona/New Mexico**]?

1. No

2. Yes

**(race)**

What race do you consider yourself to be? White, black, Asian, American Indian, or something else?

1. White

2. Black

3. Asian

4. American Indian

5. Hispanic/Latino (vol.)

6. Mixed race (vol.)

7. Something else (open end; if didn’t volunteer Hispanic or mixed)

(**hispanic**)

Are you of Hispanic or Latin origin or descent?

1. Yes

2. No

**[Note: terminate interview if respondent is not white, non-hispanic OR Hispanic]**

**(ethnicity)**

**Program a new variable that combines info from race and hispanic:**

1. White, non-Hispanic

2. Hispanic

9. Interview terminated

**POLICY QUESTIONS**

**[section intro]**

Now I have some questions about immigration in the United States.

**(imref)**

Which comes closest to your view about what government policy should be toward undocumented immigrants now living in the United States?

1. Deport all unauthorized immigrants and send them back to their home country.

2. Have a guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States in order to work, but only for a limited amount of time.

3. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in the United States and eventually qualify for U.S. citizenship, but only if they meet certain requirements like paying back taxes, learning English, and passing background checks.

**(imdream)**

There is a proposal from the federal government to allow people who were illegally brought into the U.S. as children to become permanent U.S. residents under some circumstances. Would you say you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose such a proposal?

1. Strongly favor

2. Somewhat favor

3. Neither favor nor oppose (vol.)

4. Somewhat oppose

5. Strongly oppose

**IDENTITY**

Now we have some questions about your background.

**(usborn)** Were you born in the United States?

**(mborn)** Was your mother born in the United States?

**(fborn)** Was your father born in the United States?

1. Yes , born in U.S.

2. No, not born in U.S.

**(granborn)**

Thinking about all four of your grandparents, how many of them were born in the United States?

1. All 4 grandparents born in US

2. Some grandparents born in US

3. No grandparent born in US

**(yrsinus) (note: only ask if usborn=2)**

How long have you been living in the United States? Enter number of years:

99. No Answer

**(born) (note: only ask if usborn=2)**

In what country were you born?

Enter Country [open-ended response]

**(citizen)**

Are you a United States citizen?

1. Yes, a U.S. citizen.
2. No, not a U.S. citizen.

**(ynocit) (note: only ask of non-citizens)**

What would you say is the main reason why you have not become a U.S. citizen? (read all options)

1. It costs too much

2. You do not know how

3. You have not been in the United States long enough

4. You do not have the necessary documents

5. You plan to return to your home country

6. Your strong affection for your home country

7. It takes too long

8. You just have not gotten to it yet

**(langhome)**

What is the primary language spoken in your home?

1. English

2. Spanish

3. Other (Please Specify) [open ended response]

(**party1**)

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Republican, an independent, a Democrat, or something else?

1. Republican Go to party2

2. Independent Go to partlean

3. Democrat Go to party3

4. Other (Please specify) [open ended response] Go to q after party battery

**(party2)**

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong Go to q after party battery

2. Not very strong Go to q after party battery

**(party3)**

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong Go to q after party battery

2. Not very strong Go to q after party battery

**(partlean)**

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic party?

1. Closer to Republican Party

2. Closer to Democratic Party

3. True Independent

**(party7)**

Create 7 category variable based on party1 to partlean

1. Strong Dem (1 on party3)

2. Weak Dem (2 on party3)

3. Leans Dem (2 on partlean)

4. Independent (3 on partlean)

5. Leans Rep (1 on partlean)

6. Weak Rep (2 on party2)

7. Strong Rep (1 on party2)

**(ideo)**

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as conservative, moderate, or liberal?

1. Conservative

2. Moderate

3. Liberal

**[Randomize order of selfamer, selfrace, selfst; response options only need to be read for the first question in the battery; they don’t need to be repeated each time]**

**(selfamer)**

How important is being American to you? Is it not at all important, not very important, somewhat important, or very important?

1. Not at all important

2. Not very important

3. Somewhat important

4. Very important

**(selfrace)**

How important is being [white/Latino] to you? (if necessary… “is it…”)

1. Not at all important

2. Not very important

3. Somewhat important

4. Very important

**(selfst)**

How important is being from [Arizona/New Mexico] to you? (if necessary… “is it…”)

1. Not at all important

2. Not very important

3. Somewhat important

4. Very important

**Discrimination**

**(dcourt)**

For the following questions, we would like you to think about your own background and how it has affected your everyday experiences. Because of your race or ethnicity, how often are you treated with less courtesy than other people? Never, less than once a year, a few times a year, a few times a month, at least once a week, almost every day?

1. Never

2. Less than once a year

3. A few times a year

4. A few times a month

5. At least once a week

6. Almost every day

**(dresp)**

Because of your race or ethnicity, how often are you treated with less respect than other people? (same response options)

1. Never

2. Less than once a year

3. A few times a year

4. A few times a month

5. At least once a week

6. Almost every day

**[Note: randomize order of discrimus and discrimst]**

**(discrimus)**

How much discrimination is there in the United States today against [ **if ethnicity = 1:** whites**; if ethnicity = 2:** Hispanics**]?** A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none at all?

1. A great deal

2. A lot

3. A moderate amount

4. A little

5. None at all

**(discrimst)**

How much discrimination is there in **[Arizona/New Mexico]** today against [ **if ethnicity = 1:** whites**; if ethnicity = 2:** Hispanics**]?** A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none at all?

1. A great deal

2. A lot

3. A moderate amount

4. A little

5. None at all

**(fate1)**

Do you think generally what happens to [“white people” if ethnicity=1, “Hispanic people” if ethnicity=2] in this country will have something to do with what happens in your own life?

1. Yes

2. No

**(fate1amt) Only ask if fate1=1**

Do you think it will affect you a lot, some, or not very much?

1. A lot

2. Some

3. Not very much

**(fate1sum)**

**Program combined variable of fate1 and fate1amt:**

1. No (2 from fate1)

2. Not very much (3 from fate1amt)

3. Some (2 from fate1amt)

4. A lot (1 from fate1amt)

**(fate2)**

Do you think generally what happens to immigrants in **[Arizona/New Mexico]** will have something to do with what happens in your own life?

1. Yes

2. No

**(fate2amt) Only ask if fate2=1**

Do you think it will affect you a lot, some, or not very much?

1. A lot

2. Some

3. Not very much

**(fate2sum)**

**Program combined variable of fate2 and fate2amt:**

1. No (2 from fate2)

2. Not very much (3 from fate2amt)

3. Some (2 from fate2amt)

4. A lot (1 from fate2amt)

**BELONGING**

**[DISPLAY]**

Now we would like to ask you some questions about how you feel about your community.

**Note: randomize order of belongus and belongst. Whichever comes first (\_\_\_us or \_\_\_st), should also be the one that comes first for (a) belothus and belothstand (b) outus and outst. Record which one came first in a separate variable.**

**Read response options for first question (of the next 4 questions). Repeat for others only if R needs reminder.**

**(belongus)**

How much do you feel like you belong in the United States? A lot, some, a little, or none at all?

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**(belongst)**

How much do you feel like you belong in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]?

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**(belothus)**

How much do you think **other** people feel like you belong in the United States? (**Interviewer: emphasize “other”)**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

**(belothst)**

How much do you think **other** people feel like you belong in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]? (**Interviewer: emphasize “other”)**

1. A lot
2. Some
3. A little
4. Not at all

[**outintro**]

For the next few questions, I am going to read a statement. Then tell me if you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, or strongly agree?

**Randomize order of outus and outst**

**(outus)**

I feel like an outsider in the United States.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**(outst)**

I feel like an outsider in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**(ampride)**

I am proud to be American

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**(stpride)**

I am proud to tell people I am from [**Arizona/New Mexico**].

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somewhat disagree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat agree
5. Strongly agree

**(stwel)**

In general, do you think that the state of [**Arizona/New Mexico**] tries to make immigrants feel: very welcome, somewhat welcome, somewhat unwelcome, very unwelcome?

1. Very welcome

2. Somewhat welcome

3. Somewhat unwelcome

4. Very unwelcome

**Randomly assign respondents to welcoming or hostile condition; record which condition they were assigned.**

**(condition)**

1. Respondent assigned to welcoming condition

2. Respondent assigned to hostile condition

**(primewel) Only for respondents where condition=1**

Some lawmakers in [**Arizona/New Mexico**] want the state to adopt policies that would make the state more welcoming for immigrants. Some policies that have been suggested include adding more social services for noncitizens, providing more government documents in languages other than English, and allowing all residents to get identification cards. In general, In general, would you support or oppose these kinds of efforts to make [**Arizona/New Mexico**] more welcoming for immigrants?

1. Support

2. Oppose

3. Neither (vol.)

9. DK/Refused

**(primewel2)**

Would you [support/oppose] these efforts a lot or a little?

1. A lot

2. A little

9. DK/Refused

**(primewelsum)**

Programmed variable combining **primewel** and **primewel2**

1. Oppose a lot

2. Oppose a little

3. Neither

4. Support a lot

5. Support a little

9. Not coded

**(primehost) Only for respondents where condition=2**

Some lawmakers in [**Arizona/New Mexico**] want the state to adopt policies that would make the state less welcoming for immigrants. Some policies that have been suggested include reducing social services for noncitizens, requiring that government documents be available only in English, and requiring employers to verify the immigration status of their employees. In general, would you support or oppose these kinds of efforts to make [**Arizona/New Mexico**] less welcoming for immigrants?

1. Support

2. Oppose

9. DK/Refuse

**(primehost2)**

Would you [support/oppose] these efforts a lot or a little?

1. A lot

2. A little

9. DK/Refused

**(primehostsum)**

Programmed variable combining **primehost** and **primehost2**

1. Oppose a lot

2. Oppose a little

3. Neither

4. Support a lot

5. Support a little

9. Not coded

**[feelings]**

I’m going to read you a list of feelings. To what extent would each feeling describe your response if [**Arizona/New Mexico**] adopted programs to make the state [**more/less**] welcoming to immigrants? **[randomize order]**

**(feelang)**

How about anger? Would you feel…

1. Very angry

2. Somewhat angry

3. A little angry

4. Not at all angry?

**(feelsad)**

How about sadness? Would you feel…

1. Very sad

2. Somewhat sad

3. A little sad

4. Not at all sad?

**(feelhap)**

How about happy? Would you feel…

1. Very happy

2. Somewhat happy

3. A little happy

4. Not at all happy

**(home1)**

If [**Arizona/New Mexico**] adopted programs to make the state [**more/less**] welcoming to immigrants, would it make you feel more or less at home in the state?

1. More

2. Less

3. Neither (Vol.)

**(home2) Only if home1=1**

Would it make you feel a lot more at home or just a little more?

1. A lot

2. A little

**(home3) only if home1=2**

Would it make you feel a lot less at home or just a little less?

1. A lot

2. A little

**(homesum)**

**Program a summary variable of home1, home2, and home3**

1. A lot more (if home2=1)

2. A little more (if home2=2)

3. A little less (if home3=2)

4. A lot less (if home3=1)

5. Neither (Vol.) (if home1=3)

**(move1)**

If [**Arizona/New Mexico**] adopted programs to make the state [**more/less**] welcoming to immigrants, would it make you more or less likely to want to move out of the state in the future?

1. More

2. Less

3. Neither (Vol.)

**(move2) Only if move1=1**

Would it make you a lot more likely or just a little more?

1. A lot

2. A little

**(move3) only if move1=2**

Would it make you a lot less likely or just a little less?

1. A lot

2. A little

**(movesum)**

**Program a summary variable of move1, move2, and move3**

1. A lot more likely (if move2=1)

2. A little more (if move2=2)

3. A little less (if move3=2)

4. A lot less (if move3=1)

5. Neither (Vol.) (if move1=3)

**FEELING THERMOMETERS**

**[ft intro]**

Now we’d like to get your feeling toward various groups. I'll read the name of a group and I'd like you to rate that group using any number between 0 and 100. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that group, the lower the number, the colder or less favorable. You would rate this group at the 50-degree mark if you feel neither warm nor cold toward it.

**Randomize order of FT questions**

**(ftamer)** Americans

**(ftlat)** Latinos

**(ftlegim)** Documented immigrants

**(ftilim)** Undocumented immigrants

**(ftmus)** Muslims

**(ftafam)** African Americans

**(ftasian)** Asians

**(ftwhite)** Whites

**(ftme)** Middle Easterners

**Randomize order in which we ask about groups but keep questions about Latinos together, questions about legal immigrants together, and questions about undocumented immigrants together.**

**(complat)**

Now I would like to ask your impressions of Latinos in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]. Would you say they are in general, they are…

1. Very competent

2. Somewhat competent

3. A little competent

4. Not at all competent

**(warmlat)**

Now, would you say in general Latinos in [**Arizona/New Mexico**] are

1. Very warm

2. Somewhat warm

3. A little warm

4. Not at all warm

**(complegim)**

I will now ask your impressions of legal immigrants in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]. Would you say they are in general

1. Very competent

2. Somewhat competent

3. A little competent

4. Not at all competent

**(warmlegim)**

Would you say in general legal immigrants in [**Arizona/New Mexico**] are

1. Very warm

2. Somewhat warm

3. A little warm

4. Not at all warm

**(compillim)**

I will now ask your impressions of undocumented immigrants in [**Arizona/New Mexico**]. Would you say they are in general

1. Very competent

2. Somewhat competent

3. A little competent

4. Not at all competent

**(warmillim)**

Would you say in general undocumented immigrants in [**Arizona/New Mexico**] are

1. Very warm

2. Somewhat warm

3. A little warm

4. Not at all warm

**DEMOGRAPHICS**:

**(inc1)**

Before taxes, was your household income in 2014 more or less than $50,000? (**if R says it WAS $50,000, ask them if they think it was just below or just above**)

1. More

2. Less

**(inc2) ask if inc1=1**

Was it more or less than $100,000? (**if R says it WAS $100,000, ask them if they think it was just below or just above**)

1. More

2. Less

**(inc3) ask if inc2=1**

Was it more or less than $150,000? (**if R says it WAS $150,000, ask them if they think it was just below or just above**)

1. More

2. Less

**(inc4) ask if inc1=2**

Was it more or less than $25,000? (**if R says it WAS $25,000, ask them if they think it was just below or just above**)

1. More

2. Less

**(incsum)**

**Program summary income variable from inc1 to inc4**

1. Less than 25,000 (if inc4=2)

2. 25-50k (if inc4=1)

3. 50-100K (if inc2=2)

4. 100-150K (if inc3=2)

5. Over 150K (if inc3=1)

**(educ)**

What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?

1. Less than high school diploma

2. High school grad

3. Trade/Vocational school

4. Some college (No degree or associate’s degree)

5. Bachelor’s degree (BA or BS)

6. Some graduate school (No degree)

7. Graduate level degree

**(sex)**

Are you male, female, or something else?

1. Male

2. Female

3. Something else

**[end]**

That completes our survey. Thank you very much for taking the time to answer our questions.